ST.MARY'S UNIVERSITY



Education Department

EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROGRAM HANDBOOK

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SECTION ONE - Educator Preparation Program Overview St. Mary's University Mission Statement

St. Mary's University, as a Catholic Marianist University, fosters the formation of people in faith and educates leaders for the common good through community, integrated liberal arts and professional education, and academic excellence.

Our mission statement is a reflection of the Characteristics of Marianist Universities. There are five elements that characterize the Marianist approach to education:

- Educate for formation in faith
- Provide an excellent education
- Educate in the family spirit
- Educate for service, justice and peace
- Educate for adaptation and change

St. Mary's University Educator Preparation Program

St. Mary's University's Educator Preparation Program aims to prepare teacher leaders who are knowledgeable of content area, as well as of pedagogy and the professional responsibilities of an educator; who are critical and reflective decision-makers; who value diversity; who have strong classroom management skills; and who are committed to educate for service, justice, peace, adaptation, and change.

In the state of Texas, educators are expected to meet high standards and be well-prepared to teach in the classrooms of this state. Educator Preparation Programs are expected to produce qualified educators who meet the needs of all learners in today's and tomorrow's Texas classrooms.

St. Mary's University's Educator Preparation Program has received the rating of "ACCREDITED" under the Texas Accountability System for Educator Preparation. This rating is issued by the State Board for Educator Certification under the authority of Section 21.045, Texas Education Code.

The United States Department of Education (Title II of the Higher Education Act) Educator Preparation Program Texas State Report can be obtained at https://title2.ed.gov/Public/Home.aspx.

Educator Preparation Program Mission Statement

St. Mary's University's Education Department incorporates state-approved standards into its curricula and provides a quality preparation program whereby aspiring teachers, specialists, and administrators can attain State of Texas certification. The Department functions as a community of faith, and faculty and students are held to high standards of scholarship, service and professionalism.

Undergraduate Candidates

At the undergraduate level, the Bachelor of Arts in Interdisciplinary English Language Arts & Reading prepares students for elementary (EC-6) teaching. Secondary certification (4-8, 6-12, and 7-12) and all-level certification (EC-12) candidates major in their intended teaching field.

Upon successful completion of all program requirements, applicable TExES examinations, and state requirements, the candidate will be eligible to apply for state certification.

Graduate Candidates

At the graduate level, the Masters of Arts degree in Educational Leadership or Catholic School Leadership prepare students for school leadership positions. Certification is granted through a Post-Baccalaureate or an Alternative Certification Program (ACP).

Supply and Demand of Texas Teachers

The Texas Education Agency (TEA) requires Educator Preparation Programs to notify their candidates that teaching positions are more difficult to secure in districts along the I-35 corridor in Texas due to the number of teacher preparation programs providing candidates within those educational markets.

Educator Skills and Responsibilities

The Educator Preparation Program at St. Mary's University follows the Teacher Standards that are defined in the TEA Commissioner's Rules Concerning Educator Standards (TAC §149.1001). The following teacher standards addressed throughout our program:

Standard 1: Instructional Planning and Delivery

Standard 2: Knowledge of Students and Student Learning

Standard 3: Content Knowledge and Expertise

Standard 4: Learning Environment

Standard 5: Data-Driven Practice

Standard 6: Professional Practices and Responsibilities

For a copy of TEA Commissioner's Rules Concerning Educator Standards (TAC §149.1001), go to the Appendix of this Student Handbook.

Program Completion Requirements – Traditional Undergraduate Certification Program

- 1. Meet with Education Faculty Mentor/Advisor to go over the program corresponding to the teacher certification. Create a student folder with the Education Department.
- 2. Following the degree plan associated with your teacher certification area, start taking courses (start with the university core courses).
- 3. Take and meet the departmental standards of the Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA) before taking Education courses (see Teacher Certification section on GPS). Any teacher certification courses taken prior to meeting this requirement will be considered as electives.
- 4. Upon completion of 60 hours of coursework, meeting the THEA requirement, and maintaining a GPA of 2.6, apply to be in the Educator Preparation Program (EPP).
- 5. Complete 30 hours of Field-Based Experience with reflections.
- 6. Do your clinical teaching (the last semester of your senior year).
- 7. Take and pass the teacher certification exams:
 - Elementary Education majors Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) EC-12, Core Subjects EC-12, and the Science of Teaching Reading (STR)
 - Other majors Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) EC-12 and content area exam

Program Completion Requirements – Post-Baccalaureate Program

- 1. Meet with Educator Preparation Program Certification Officer to go over the chosen certificate area and do a transcript review. Create a student folder with the Education Department.
- 2. Following the plan created by the Certification Officer, start taking courses.
- 3. Take and meet the departmental standards of the Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA) before taking Education courses (see Teacher Certification section on GPS). Any teacher certification courses taken prior to meeting this requirement will be considered as electives.
- 4. Upon completion of 60 hours of coursework, meeting the THEA requirement, and maintaining a GPA of 2.6, apply to be in the Educator Preparation Program (EPP).
- 5. Complete 30 hours of Field-Based Experience with reflections.
- 6. Do your clinical teaching (the last semester of your senior year).
- 7. Take and pass the teacher certification exams:
 - Elementary Education majors Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) EC-12, Core Subjects EC-12, and the Science of Teaching Reading (STR)
 - Other majors Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) EC-12 and content area exam

SECTION TWO - Admission Procedures

In order for all coursework and training to be counted towards teacher certification, a student has to apply for admission and be admitted into the Educator Preparation Program (EPP). Any education course taken before this will be for elective credit. After admission, the course (courses) will then count towards teacher certification.

Admission Requirements to the Educator Preparation Program

Per 19 Texas Administrative Code (TAC) §227

- 1. Follow an approved course of study.
- 2. Complete at least 60 semester hours (junior standing). Adviser will verify that 60 semester hours are completed prior to semester in which first education course is taken.
- 3. Complete 12 15 hours of content coursework. Math and Science (7-12) certification will require 15 hours.
- 4. Achieve overall 2.6 grade point average (GPA) on all courses applied toward graduation.
- 5. Demonstrate college-level skills in reading, writing, and math by meeting one of the following requirements:
 - a. SAT: Composite score of 1070 or higher
 - b. ACT: Composite score of 23 or higher

If a student does not meet the SAT/ACT requirement, he/she must earn a grade of "C" or better in the following courses:

- EN 1311-Rhetoric and Composition
- MT 1303-College Algebra or MT 1411-College Algebra and Trigonometry (for degree plans that require college algebra)
- 6. English language proficiency meet the university language proficiency requirement https://www.stmarytx.edu/admission/applying/
- 7. Successfully complete a departmental admissions interview.
- 8. Take the *Texas Higher Education Assessment (THEA) exam* and meet the departmental standards:
 - a. <u>Reading</u>: minimum score of 260 is required; if below 260 but at 250 or above, student must verify ongoing training in reading comprehension and improve reading score or proficiency to a level deemed acceptable by the Education Department
 - b. Writing: minimum score of 220 is required
 - c. <u>Math</u>: minimum score of 240 is required; if below 240 but at 230 or above, student must verify ongoing training in math comprehension and improve math score or proficiency to a level deemed acceptable by the Education Department
- 9. If the degree plan requires taking the following courses before completing 60 semester hours, earn a grade of "B-" or better

ED 3301/3302 The American Elementary School/ The American Secondary School

ED 2330 Teaching Diverse Populations

All of the requirements listed above must be met before I can apply for admission into the Educator Preparation Program. Students are advised not to take education courses until all requirements above are met. Any education course taken before requirements are met will count as elective credit until all requirements are met.

Admission Requirements for Post-Baccalaureate Students

1. All post-baccalaureate students must:

- a) Have earned a bachelor's degree with a minimum GPA of 2.6 from an accredited institution
- b) Have a minimum 2.6 GPA in course work applicable to teaching field(s)
- c) Demonstrate college-level skills in reading, writing, and math by meeting one of the following requirements:
 - i. SAT: Composite score of 1070 or higher
 - ii. ACT: Composite score of 23 or higher

If a student does not meet the SAT/ACT requirement, he/she must earn a grade of "C" or better in the following courses:

- a. EN 1311-Rhetoric and Composition
- b. MT 1303-College Algebra or MT 1411-College Algebra and Trigonometry (for degree plans that require college algebra)
- d) Earn a minimum 2.6 GPA in all required teacher education courses taken during first semester enrolled
- e) Submit faculty recommendation(s) from teacher ed. (and from professors in teaching field(s) if accessible) verifying fitness for the teaching profession
- f) Submit completed application form for admission into the Educator Preparation Program to the Certification Officer
- g) Receive formal acceptance into the Program
- 2. Students who earned their undergraduate degree from St. Mary's more than five (5) years prior to the date of application will have to successfully complete a minimum of three (3) semester hours in their teaching field(s) as prescribed by the Certification Officer.
- 3. Students who earned their undergraduate degree from an institution other than St. Mary's will have to successfully complete a minimum of three-to-nine (3-9) semester hours in their teaching field(s) as prescribed by the Certification Officer.

<u>Note</u>: All post-baccalaureate students must meet the same requirements that apply to undergraduate students before being eligible for clinical teaching.

Per TEA, the St. Mary's University EPP may use a combination of the following for its admission requirements: Rule §4.54(6) A student who has previously attended any institution and has been determined to have met readiness standards by that institution. Rule §227.10 (b) An EPP may adopt requirements in addition to and not in conflict with those required in this section.

Preliminary Criminal History Evaluation

All applicants for Texas certificates will be screened for a record of felony or misdemeanor conviction through the Texas Department of Public Safety and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. All candidates must undergo a criminal history background check prior to clinical/student teaching. All candidates must undergo a criminal history background check prior to employment as an educator.

If you have you ever been convicted of a felony or misdemeanor and would like to check your eligibility for teaching, you can go to the TEA website: http://www.tea.state.tx.us/index2.aspx?id=2147486679. On this page you will find a Preliminary Criminal History Review for Educator Certification Candidates for a non-refundable fee of \$150.00. This service will allow those individuals who are contemplating obtaining a Texas Teacher Certificate in the future, the opportunity to have a review of an existing criminal history performed by agency staff. The review will be based solely on information provided by the candidate and will result in a non-binding opinion issued by the agency as to whether or not the candidate would be eligible for Texas Teacher Certification at the time of the evaluation. This process does not preclude a

candidate from being required to submit to a national criminal history review as required by statute at the time of application for educator credentials. Take note that even with this preliminary criminal history review, this is no guarantee that you will be able to complete field experience if rejected by individual ISDs.

Approved Certificate Areas for St. Mary's University

Mathematics (Grades 4-8) Art (Grades EC-12) Chemistry (Grades 7-12) Mathematics (Grades 7-12) Music (Grades EC-12) Core Subjects (Grades 4-8)

Physical Education (Grades EC-12) Core Subjects (Grades EC-6) English Language Arts and Reading (Grades 4-8) Physical Science (Grades 6-12) Principal (Grades EC-12)

English Language Arts and Reading (Grades 7-12)

History (Grades 7-12) Reading Specialist (Grades EC-12) Languages Other Than English - Spanish (Grades Science (Grades 4-8)

EC-12) Social Studies (Grades 4-8) Social Studies (Grades 7-12) Life Science (Grades 7-12)

Master Reading Teacher (Grades EC-12) Speech (Grades 7-12)

Transfers

The admission committee evaluates transfer applications based on all academic work attempted at the college or university level.

Transferring Military Training and Prior Coursework for Educator Certification

In accordance with 19 TAC §228.35(a)(5)(A), military service members or military veterans may be given credit for certain verified military service, training, or education toward the training, education, work experience or related requirements (other than certification examinations) for educator certification requirements, provided that the military service, train, or education is directly related to the certificate being sought.

Any student or prospective student who wishes to obtain credit for military service will have to contact the St. Mary's EPP Certification Officer. The student or prospective student will have to bring documentation such as the DD Form 214, DD Form 2586, or other sources identifying the military service, training or education to the Certification Officer and present the rationale for the credit request. This documentation will typically include military occupations, military course completions (with course descriptions), college-level test scores, and other educational experiences. The Certification Officer will evaluate the documents according to its alignment with the certificate being sought.

The Certification Officer will make an initial determination regarding credit. If the student or prospective student believes this determination is incorrect, the student may appeal the decision to the Chair of the Department of Education. If the Department Chair's decision is still unacceptable, the student may appeal to the CAHSS Dean. The CAHSS Dean's decision is final.

Once a final determination of credit has been made, the Department Chair will contact the Registrar to make this change on the student's GPS.

Transferring Non- Military Training or Coursework for Educator Certification

In accordance with 19 TAC §228.35(a)(5)(B), non-military students or prospective students may be given credit for verified prior coursework toward the training, education, work experience or related requirements (other than certification examinations) for educator certification requirements. Prior coursework must be directly related to the certificate being sought and must have been acquired with the last five years.

Any student or prospective student who wishes to obtain credit for prior coursework will have to contact the St. Mary's EPP Certification Officer. The student or prospective student will have to bring a transcript to the Certification Officer and present the rationale for the credit request.

The Certification Officer will make an initial determination regarding credit, using the course descriptions and an interview with the student/prospective student.

If the student or prospective student believes this determination is incorrect, the student may appeal the decision to the Chair of the Department of Education. If the Department Chair's decision is still unacceptable, the student may appeal to the CAHSS Dean. The CAHSS Dean's decision is final.

Once a final determination of credit has been made, the Department Chair will contact the Registrar to make this change on the student's GPS.

SECTION THREE - Field Experience

Overview of Field Experience

Field experience courses provide the teacher candidate with opportunities to observe classrooms in approved public and private schools and/or begin developing teaching skills. As listed in the course catalog, the following courses require field experience: ED 3301, ED 3302, ED 3316, ED 3330, ED 3361, and SS 3300. **Field-based experience** courses provide the teacher candidate with opportunities to work directly with students in approved public and private schools and are intended to prepare teacher candidates for the next phase of their professional development: clinical teaching. Teacher candidates in these courses spend anywhere from 10-40 hours a semester in fieldwork in assigned schools. Teacher candidates prepare and teach lessons, tutor students one-on-one, develop classroom management skills, and participate in the school activities as much as possible. In addition, these field-based courses require students to spend a significant amount of time interacting with students in schools. As listed in the course catalog, the following courses require field-based experience: ED 3340, ED 3341, ED 3350, ED 3362, ED 4351, ED 4360, ED 4639, and ED 4689. It is important that teacher candidates take note of courses with a field experience assignment as this may impact scheduling of other courses in a semester.

Field Experience Policy

Teacher candidates in courses with fieldwork must complete their fieldwork assignments in a timely and professional manner. Missed field placement hours may be made up with special permission from the instructor and the mentor teacher. Teacher candidates are required to undergo and pass a criminal history background check to be able to conduct fieldwork for their courses and complete their clinical teaching semester.

Teacher candidates must remain in the assigned placement throughout the semester or as required by the instructor. This means that teacher candidates must complete their required hours weekly for the duration of the semester or for the duration of the placement as described by the instructor.

Teacher candidates may not choose their own field placements. All field placements are assigned by the course instructor. Teacher candidates begin fieldwork when they receive the approval from the instructor and clearance from the school district.

Attendance

- 1. Regular, prompt attendance is expected.
- 2. If you know you will be absent, email your mentor teacher and professor prior to the absence.
- 3. If absent, you must develop a plan to make up the hours missed and have it approved by your mentor teacher and instructor.
- 4. Excessive absences may result in a lower grade or withdrawal from the course.

Failure to Complete Hours as Instructed

Teacher candidates who do not complete the required field experience hours may receive a lowered grade or be withdrawn from that course.

SECTION FOUR - Clinical Teaching

Overview of Clinical Teaching

Clinical teaching, formerly known as "student-teaching," is the capstone experience of the Educator Preparation Program. It is a semester-long opportunity to practice teaching skills under the supervision of a supervising (cooperating) teacher and a university supervisor. Teacher candidates are placed in a classroom for a minimum of 14 weeks, five days a week, where they gradually assume the duties and responsibilities of a classroom teacher. The clinical-teaching semester is a unique opportunity to develop and strengthen teaching skills and dispositions and become familiar with the professional responsibilities of the teacher.

Criteria for Acceptance into Clinical Teaching

The following requirements must be met <u>before</u> a student will be eligible for clinical teaching:

- 1. Be admitted to the Educator Preparation Program
- 2. Maintain a minimum overall 2.6 GPA (includes grades earned at St. Mary's and transfer grades used toward graduation)
- 3. Maintain a minimum 2.6 GPA in all required education courses
- 4. Maintain a minimum 2.6 GPA in teaching field(s) or interdisciplinary field
 - a) EC-6 must have a minimum 2.6 GPA in:
 - i. Combination of Subjects
 - ii. Area of Specialization
 - iii. Professional Development
 - b) Secondary applicants must have a minimum 2.6 GPA in
 - i. Content area
 - ii. Professional Development
- 5. Successfully complete required field-experience hours
- 6. Submit completed clinical teaching application forms (including Criminal History Information Form and TB Test Clearance) by prescribed deadlines
- 7. Receive Education Department Recommendation
- 8. Receive approval for clinical teaching from the Faculty Committee on Teacher Education

IMPORTANT INFORMATION:

The normal course load during the semester when one student teaches is nine (9) semester hours; this includes six (6) semester hours of clinical teaching and three (3) semester hours of Professional Development Seminar: ED 4338 (Elementary) or ED 4388 (Secondary). In order to apply for fall or spring clinical teaching, a prospective applicant must need <u>no more</u> than three (3) additional semester hours to graduate, (student teaching, professional development seminar, plus three hours) by the end of the semester in which the clinical teaching application is submitted.

A student must have a minimum 2.6 GPA in all required areas <u>at the time of application</u> in order to be considered. Clinical teaching is offered only during the fall and spring semesters. Students are responsible for meeting all application deadlines.

Process for Applying for Clinical Teaching

Students who have met the requirements for and intend to complete clinical teaching must attend one information session conducted by the Certification Officer. The sessions are held during the first month of each fall and spring semester. The candidates for clinical teaching must attend a meeting one semester prior to the clinical teaching semester. Those applying for fall clinical teaching must submit an application by January. Those applying for spring clinical teaching must submit an application by September.

Placing Candidates

St. Mary's works with the human resources departments of most school districts in the San Antonio area to place clinical teachers. Placements are available in approved private and public schools in Bexar County. At the information meeting, candidates will be given a list of available school districts and asked to indicate school district preference.

The field supervisor will contact clinical teachers during the first three weeks of the clinical teacher's assignment. Clinical teaching placement information, including the name of the assigned school and supervising (cooperating) teacher, will be provided. An announcement of the time and place of the meeting will be posted in the Education Department.

Candidates must pass a criminal background check conducted by the school district. Candidates who experience rejection by the school districts due to their criminal history may not be able to complete the program.

Expectations of Clinical Teachers

The clinical teaching semester is a full-time, 14-week commitment. Clinical teachers are urged to limit work or other commitments during the semester of clinical teaching. Clinical teachers are expected to be available during school hours, approximately from 7:00 a.m. to 5:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Whenever possible, clinical teachers may be expected to attend evening events such as PTA meetings, open houses, or school-sponsored activities.

SECTION FIVE - Teacher Certification Required TExES Exams for Teacher Certification

Initial teacher certification candidates must take and pass two exams: the Pedagogy and Professional Responsibilities (PPR) exam and a content area exam. Candidates adding professional certification (Master Reading Teacher, Principal, and Reading Specialist) must take and pass the corresponding exams below. Below is information regarding the specific exams related to each certification area:

Below is information regarding the specific exams related to each certification area:		
Art (Grades EC-12)	TEXES Art EC-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Business Education (Grades 6-12)	TExES Business Education 6-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Chemistry (Grades 7-12)	TExES Chemistry 7-12	
·	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Computer Science (Grades 8-12)	TExES Computer Science 8-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Core Subjects (Grades 4-8)	TExES Core Subjects 4-8	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Core Subjects (Grades EC-6)	TExES Core Subjects EC-6	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
English Language Arts and Reading (Grades 4-8)	TEXES ELAR 4-8	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
English Language Arts and Reading (Grades 7-12)	TEXES ELAR 7-12	
	TExES PPR EC-12	
History (Grades 7-12)	TExES History 7-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Languages Other Than English - Spanish (Grades EC-12)	TEXES LOTE-Spanish EC-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Life Science (Grades 7-12)	TExES Life Science 7-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Master Reading Teacher (Grades EC-12)	TExMAT Reading Teacher	
Mathematics (Grades 4-8)	TExES Math 4-8	
	TExES PPR EC-12	
Mathematics (Grades 7-12)	TExES Math 7-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Music (Grades EC-12)	TExES Music EC-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Physical Education (Grades EC-12)	TEXES PE EC-12	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Physical Science (Grades 6-12)	TExES Physical Science 6-12	
, , , ,	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Principal (Grades EC-12)	TExES Principal	
Reading Specialist (Grades EC-12)	TExES Reading Specialist	
Science (Grades 4-8)	TExES Science 4-8	
	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Social Studies (Grades 4-8)	TExES Social Studies 4-8	
, ,	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Social Studies (Grades 7-12)	TEXES Social Studies 7-12	
Social Studies (Gludes / 12)	TEXES PPR EC-12	
Speech (Grades 7-12)	TEXES Speech 7-12	
Special (Stades / 12)	TEXES PPR EC-12	
	1	

Criteria to Determine Readiness to Test

For the PPR exam, the students must have passing scores on both the practice test on Certify Teacher, 240Tutoring, or Exam Edge, and the PPR Representative Test. In order to be approved for testing, student must attain the following: a final cumulative score of 75% or higher on both the representative form and Certify Teacher; a final cumulative score of 80% or higher on either the Representative Test or Certify Teacher/ 240Tutoring/ExamEdge practice test, while having a minimum passing score of 70% in each of the four domains. The student must complete a minimum of two rounds of testing that includes a debriefing session with an Education Department faculty member.

For the content exam, the student must do the following: take a minimum of two practice tests (from Certify Teacher, 240Tutoring, ExamEdge) and earn a passing score of at least 75% and attend a minimum of two debriefing sessions. Additionally, a student must score at least 75% on each domain of the content exam. Additional preparation will be required for each domain that does not meet this passing requirement until proficiency is demonstrated.

Students must pass the PPR exam prior to taking the content area exam.

When the practice test and review requirements have been met, teacher candidates will acquire a completed "Approval to Test" form from one of the department instructors. The teacher candidate will submit it to the Certification Officer in order to register for the state exam.

Note: These criteria can be revised at any time in accordance with changes made by Texas Education Agency and Texas State Board of Education.

State Exam Registration

Teacher candidates will meet with the Certification Officer to acquire a Texas Education Agency Login (TEAL).

Logging onto TEAL for the First Time

- 1. Click on ECOS for Educators at the top of the page.
- 2. Click on Login to TEAL.
- 3. Select "Educator" as your Organization Type on the TEAL New User Registration form. TEAL will prompt you to enter your Social Security Number.
- 4. After you have created your TEAL user account, you will receive an email with your new user name and password. Follow the link in this email to login, using your new user name and password.
- 5. After changing your password and establishing your security questions, you will be redirected to the TEAL landing page, where you can access the ECOS for Educators application by clicking on the link.

Exam Approval Status

- 1. To check exam approval status, go to the TEA Website and login to TEAL. Click on "View Examinations".
- 2. "Approval to Test" will only be granted to teacher candidates that have successfully completed St. Mary's University eligibility requirements prior to submitting the Eligibility Form.

Online Registration

- 1. Visit the ETS Website to register for a TExES State Exam.
- 2. Follow the "Quick Start" directions to set-up a new account.
- 3. You will need your TEA ID Number each time you register for a TEXES State Exam.
- 4. Print a copy of your admission ticket.

5. A copy of your admission ticket and a valid and acceptable identification document(s) with a name, signature and photo is required to be permitted to take a State Exam. For more details, see TExES – On The Day of The Test for more information.

Process for Taking the TExES Exams

Five Times Rule for All Exams

All teacher certification and professional certification candidates may only take the same state exam for a total of five times. The five attempts include the first attempt to pass the exam and four retakes.

Five Times Rule for Core Subjects (EC-6 & 4-8) Exams

St. Mary's University encourages its Core Subjects candidates to be fully aware of the retest policy and that they do not use up all of their attempts by taking individual subtests (800-level tests). Even though the ETS system will allow candidates to sign up for the 800-level subtests after they take the whole Core Subjects test, they should NOT do so unless they are down to only one test left to pass. Candidates may skip through the sections of the test they have already passed by clicking next, next, and so on until they get to the sections that they still need to pass. Candidates do not need to answer a single question in the sections that they have already passed. Again, the only time a candidate should sign up for an individual subtest is when that is the last test the candidate needs to pass. Candidates who have inadvertently registered for individual subtests may call ETS at (800) 205-2626 to reschedule those exams into the appropriate Core Subjects exam.

TEXES Retake Policy

Teacher candidates will be required to undergo additional test preparation before being approved to retake a required state exam. The Certification Officer will require a new "approval to test" before authorizing registration for the re-take of the exam.

Process for Applying for Certification

A. Applying for Your Initial Certification

Applications for all Texas Educator Certificates are made online at the Texas Education Agency website.

- 1. At the website, click on "Educator Login/Account Set Up" and follow the directions. You must first set up an account if you have not done so previously. You are applying for a **STANDARD** certificate, and the recommending entity is Saint Mary's University **UNIVERSITY BASED** (not Master Teacher).
- 2. When you have completed the process, St. Mary's University will receive notification that you have applied for your certificate. If you are eligible, St. Mary's University will complete the recommendation and you will be notified by email that you have been recommended.

B. Eligibility for Recommendation for Certification

Clinical teachers may be recommended by the Certification Officer upon the completion of the following conditions:

- Successful completion of clinical teaching.
- Your final grades have been posted.
- You have passed all required TExES state exams.
- The required degree has been awarded.

*Alternative (Post-Baccalaureate and Graduate)

- Successful completion of clinical teaching.
- Applied for recommendation and paid all fees.
- Passed both state exams.

Please note, however, that you will not be officially certified until TEA has:

- 1. received and paid the required fee
- 2. received your fingerprint card (if applicable) and
- 3. completed and passed a criminal history background check.

EPP Policy on Return Finishers

If a Finisher (teacher candidate who completes the EPP program but does not pass the required teacher certification exams) returns for test approval, the EPP may make test approval contingent on the candidate completing additional coursework and/or training. EPPs can require this if:

- The candidate is seeking test approval in an area where the standards and/or test changed since the candidate completed the EPP; or
- If the candidate has returned to the EPP for test approval **five or more years** following the academic year of completion.

Reciprocity Policy

The courses offered by the Education Department are designed to lead to teacher certification in Texas. These courses may partially fulfill the certification requirements in other states.

SECTION SIX – Teacher and Principal Evaluation Texas Teacher Evaluation and Support System

All undergraduate and graduate students seeking initial teacher certification in the Educator Preparation Program will be given instruction on the state's teacher evaluation system, the Texas Teacher Evaluation and Support System (T-TESS). Information on the T-TESS can be found at: http://tea.texas.gov/Texas_Educators/Educator_Evaluation_and_Support_System/.

Texas Principal Evaluation and Support System

In addition to the T-TESS, all graduate students in the Principal Preparation Program will be given instruction on the state's principal evaluation system, the Texas Principal Evaluation and Support System (T-PESS). Information on the T-PESS can be found at: http://tea.texas.gov/index2.aspx?id=25769810649.

The Principal Standards can be found at: http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/rules/tac/chapter149/ch149bb.html.

SECTION SEVEN – Policies Related to Teacher Certification EPP Dismissal Policy

Administrative Code, Chapter 228.20(h)

St. Mary's University's Educator Preparation Program aims to prepare and certify candidates who will be effective teachers. Evidence of potential effectiveness includes academic, ethical, and professional qualities. Candidates are continuously assessed for academic and professional disposition. If a candidate's GPA falls below the required GPA or if issues arise concerning a candidate's fitness to be an educator, the candidate may be dismissed. Any candidate or staff who violates the Educators' Code of Ethics is liable for dismissal from the EPP. See Section Eight for the complete *Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators*.

Reasons candidates may be dismissed from the Educator Preparation Program include, but are not limited to the following:

- Cumulative GPA falls below 2.6
- Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators violation
- Criminal Background Check that precludes placement
- Failure to make continual progress towards completion
- Failure to become certified within five years of graduation/finishing
- After finishing the program, a significant change in the standards or test requirements for the certification field in which the student prepared

Criminal Background Check and Fieldwork Policy

Teacher candidates are required to undergo and pass a criminal history background check to be able to conduct fieldwork for their courses and complete their clinical teaching semester. St. Mary's University does not conduct these background checks. Rather, each school district is responsible for conducting these background checks and clearing St. Mary's University teacher candidates for field experience. Teacher candidates who do not have a clear criminal history may not be allowed to complete courses that require fieldwork. This may impact a teacher candidate's ability to complete the program. Depending on the severity of the offense discovered through the criminal background check, teacher candidates may be dismissed from the teacher preparation program. If a student experiences rejection from a school district for fieldwork due to criminal history, the department will attempt to place the student, if possible, in a different district. No more than two attempts for placement of a student will occur. For fingerprinting/background check, candidates need to show a state-issued ID, which is either a driver's license or a DPS issued state ID. In order to take the TExES exam for certification, candidates who indicate non-U.S. citizenship have to provide a passport from their country of origin. Consular, diplomatic, or embassy IDs are not sufficient.

Each applicant to and enrollee in the St. Mary's University EPP, regardless of whether the applicant or enrollee has been convicted of an offense, must be notified of the following:

(1) the potential ineligibility of an individual who has been convicted of an offense for issuance of a certificate on completion of the EPP;

- (2) the current State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) rules prescribed in §249.16 of this title (relating to Eligibility of Persons with Criminal History for a Certificate under Texas Occupations Code, Chapter 53, and Texas Education Code, Chapter 21), as follows:
 - (a) Pursuant to the Texas Occupations Code (TOC), Chapter 53, and the Texas Education Code (TEC), Chapter 21, Subchapter B, the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) may suspend or revoke an existing valid certificate, deny an applicant a certificate, bar a person from being assessed or examined for a certificate, or take other disciplinary action because of a person's conviction of a felony or misdemeanor or certain other criminal history.
 - (b) Disciplinary action under the TOC, §53.021, does not apply to a person convicted only of an offense punishable as a Class C misdemeanor unless the person is an applicant for or the holder of a license that authorizes the person to possess a firearm and the person was convicted of the misdemeanor offense of domestic violence as defined by 18 United States Code, §921.
 - (c) When statute or SBEC rule codified in the Texas Administrative Code, Title 19, Part 7, requires an offense to directly relate to the duties and responsibilities of the education profession, an offense is considered to directly relate if the offense indicates a threat to the health, safety, or welfare of a student or minor, parent of a student, fellow employee, or professional colleague; interferes with the orderly, efficient, or safe operation of a school district, campus, or activity; or indicates impaired ability or misrepresentation of qualifications to perform the functions of an educator. Offenses considered to relate directly to the duties and responsibilities of the education profession include, but are not limited to:
 - (1) offenses involving moral turpitude;
 - (2) offenses involving any form of sexual or physical abuse or neglect of a student or minor or other illegal conduct with a student or minor;
 - (3) offenses involving any felony possession or conspiracy to possess, or any misdemeanor or felony transfer, sale, distribution, or conspiracy to transfer, sell, or distribute any controlled substance defined in the Texas Health and Safety Code, Chapter 481:
 - (4) offenses involving school property or funds;
 - (5) offenses involving any attempt by fraudulent or unauthorized means to obtain or alter any certificate or permit that would entitle any person to hold or obtain a position as an educator;
 - (6) offenses occurring wholly or in part on school property or at a school-sponsored activity; or
 - (7) felony offenses involving driving while intoxicated (DWI).
 - (d) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this section, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) staff, pursuant to the TOC, Chapter 53, and the requirements of this chapter, shall notify the applicant or certificate holder in writing of the TEA staff's intent to seek disciplinary action, including denial or revocation, and the reasons for the proposed action. The applicant or certificate holder shall have the opportunity to be heard according to the procedures set forth in this chapter.
 - (e) The grounds for revoking or suspending a certificate provided by this section and the TOC, Chapter 53, are cumulative of the other grounds and remedies provided by the TEC, §21.060, and this chapter.
 - (f) The TEC, §21.058, shall control actions pursued under that section.

and

- (3) the right to request a criminal history evaluation letter as provided in Chapter 227, Subchapter B, of this title (relating to Preliminary Evaluation of Certification Eligibility), as follows:
 - (a) Within 90 calendar days of receipt of a complete request for a preliminary criminal history evaluation, the Texas Education Agency (TEA) staff will notify the requestor, by email to the email address provided on the requestor's application, of the TEA's determination with regard to the requestor's potential ineligibility based on the matters described in the request for preliminary criminal history evaluation.
 - (b) The preliminary criminal history evaluation letter will be strictly limited to the facts stated and the documents submitted by the requestor, as of the date of the request. Any documents or information not provided by the requestor will not be considered reasonably available for purposes of

evaluating the request. In the event that the requestor subsequently applies for certification by the State Board for Educator Certification, complete fingerprint-based national criminal history information will be required. The TEA staff may conduct a criminal history investigation at that time regarding the offense(s) that were the subject of the request, based on any misstatements, incomplete information, or missing documentation in the request for preliminary criminal history evaluation; additional or subsequent criminal history or inappropriate conduct; or changed circumstances.

(c) The preliminary criminal history evaluation letter relates only to whether the specific information submitted constitutes grounds for ineligibility. The evaluation letter is not a guarantee of educator certification, admission to an educator preparation program, or employment as an educator.

St. Mary's University Student Grievance Policy

Purpose

St. Mary's University is committed to a policy of treating all members of the University Community fairly in regard to their personal and professional concerns.

The primary objective of a student grievance procedure is to insure that concerns are promptly dealt with and resolutions reached in a fair and just manner. It is essential that each student be given adequate opportunity to bring complaints and problems to the attention of university administration with the assurance that each will be given fair treatment. As such, any student at St. Mary's University may file a grievance through this student grievance procedure.

Definitions

A grievance is defined as dissatisfaction occurring when a student believes that any decision, act, or condition affecting him or her is illegal, unjust, or creates unnecessary hardship. Such grievances may concern, but are not limited to, the following academic problems; mistreatment by any university employee, wrongful assessment of fees; records and registration errors; and student employment. Complaints covered by policies already in place (i.e. discrimination, sexual harassment, grade issues, financial aid, etc.) are excluded from this policy.

The term "student" includes all persons taking courses at St. Mary's University, both full—time and parttime, pursuing undergraduate, graduate, law or professional studies and those who attend post-secondary institutions other than St. Mary's University and/or who reside in St. Mary's University resident halls. Persons who are not officially enrolled for a particular term but who have a continuing relationship with St. Mary's University are considered students.

Grievance Procedure

Prior to invoking the procedures described below, the student is strongly encouraged to discuss his or her grievance with the person(s) alleged to have caused the grievance. The Discussion should be held as soon as the student first becomes aware of the act or condition that is the basis of the grievance. Additionally, or in the alternative, the student may wish to present his or her grievance in writing to the person(s) alleged to have caused the grievance. In either case, the person alleged to have caused the grievance must respond to the student either orally or in writing. However, any St. Mary's University student who believes that he/she has not been treated fairly may make use of the student grievance procedure within ten (10) working days of the incident. Student grievances which are filed after more than ten (10) working days from the initial incident will not be accepted and are deemed to be waived.

A. Level One: Initial Review

If a student decides not to present his or her grievance to the person(s) alleged to have caused the grievance, or if the student is not satisfied with the response, he or she may present the grievance in writing to the next level supervisor within ten (10) working days of the incident.

The grievant must file a written request for a hearing along with a complete written statement of the alleged grievance. The statement should include the name of the University official to whom the grievance is directed, and the remedy sought. If a student needs assistance regarding the initiation or presentation of a grievance, they may contact the following St. Mary's University officers for assistance:

Elsa Ybanez, Human Resources Office, StLH x3725

Dr. Tim Bessler, Dean of Students, UC x3714

The next level supervisor will conduct an informal investigation as warranted to resolve any factual disputes. The supervisor may appoint a fact-finding panel of no more than three persons from the University community to conduct a formal investigation. The supervisor must state the terms and conditions of the investigation in a memorandum appointing the fact-finding panel. A fact-finding panel appointed hereunder shall have no authority to make recommendations or impose final action. The panel shall be limited to determining and presenting facts to the supervisor.

The supervisor's disposition of the grievance shall be based on a hearing. The supervisor will act as the chair of the grievance hearing, unless the grievant objects on the basis that the supervisor is not an impartial decision-maker. In such case, the Vice President for the respective division will appoint another chair for the hearing.

The following procedures will be observed in the hearing:

- i. The hearing will be conducted in private. Indications of irresponsible discussion of the grievance outside of the formal hearing may become the basis for allegations that due process has been violated. All parties to the hearing are cautioned against irresponsible discussion. The parties will make no public statements about the case during the course of the hearing.
- ii. During the proceedings, all parties will be permitted to have an advisor present. All parties to the grievance will have the right to obtain witnesses and present evidence. The University will cooperate with all parties in securing witnesses and making available documentary and other evidence to the extent permitted by law.
- iii. All parties have the right to question witnesses, **however**, **the accused and the accuser may not question each other**. When a witness has made a written statement and cannot or will not appear, but the chair determines that the interests of justice require admission of that statement, the Chair will identify the witness, disclose the statement, and if possible provide for interrogatories. The Chair will also grant appropriate continuances to enable either party to investigate evidence, or for any other appropriate reason.
- In all cases, the burden of proof shall be on the grievant. However, the Chair will not be bound by strict rules of legal evidence. The decision will take the form of findings of fact, conclusions, and recommended disposition of the grievance. The findings of fact, conclusions and recommended disposition must be based solely on the hearings' record, pertinent University procedures set forth in this statement, and the laws of the State of Texas and the United States of America.

The supervisor's disposition of the grievance shall be reported to the student in writing and shall inform the student of the right to seek review by the appropriate Vice President upon written appeal by the student. The supervisor's response should be transmitted to the student within ten (10) working days from

the date the written grievance was received by the supervisor. If the disposition extends beyond the ten (10) working days the supervisor should inform the student of the delay and the expected response date.

Regardless of the disposition of the grievance, no member of the University community may harass or retaliate against a student who has filed a grievance under the University grievance procedure. Such actions of harassment or retaliation are explicitly proscribed by the University.

B. Level Two: Grievance Appeal Procedure

The Vice President's action will be limited to a review of the basis for the supervisor's disposition and will not involve a de novo factual investigation. Notwithstanding the above, the Vice President may, but is not required to, direct that further facts be gathered or that additional remedial action be taken. The Vice President's decision should be transmitted to the student within ten (10) working days the Vice President should inform the student of the delay and the expected response date.

In the event that a grievance is filed against a Vice President, the supervisor is the President of the University, and the appeal review will be conducted by the Chancellor, whose decision shall constitute final agency action. In the event that a grievance is filed against the President, the supervisor is the Chancellor, whose decision shall constitute final agency action.

After the candidate has exhausted all attempts at the program level to resolve a complaint that occurred within the past two years and has not received the relief sought, information on how to file a complaint with TEA can be secured from the EPP by information posted at their physical facility, on their website or, upon request, in writing.

The official TEA complaint process can be found at www.tea.texas.gov in the banner located at the bottom of the page and then select "Educator Preparation Programs".

SECTION EIGHT - Appendix

Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators

Enforceable Standards.

- (1) Professional Ethical Conduct, Practices and Performance.
- (A) Standard 1.1. The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly engage in deceptive practices regarding official policies of the school district, educational institution, educator preparation program, the Texas Education Agency, or the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) and its certification process.
- (B) Standard 1.2. The educator shall not knowingly misappropriate, divert, or use monies, personnel, property, or equipment committed to his or her charge for personal gain or advantage.
- (C) Standard 1.3. The educator shall not submit fraudulent requests for reimbursement, expenses, or pay.
- (D) Standard 1.4. The educator shall not use institutional or professional privileges for personal or partisan advantage.
- (E) Standard 1.5. The educator shall neither accept nor offer gratuities, gifts, or favors that impair professional judgment or to obtain special advantage. This standard shall not restrict the acceptance of gifts or tokens offered and accepted openly from students, parents of students, or other persons or organizations in recognition or appreciation of service.
 - (F) Standard 1.6. The educator shall not falsify records, or direct or coerce others to do so.
- (G) Standard 1.7. The educator shall comply with state regulations, written local school board policies, and other state and federal laws.
- (H) Standard 1.8. The educator shall apply for, accept, offer, or assign a position or a responsibility on the basis of professional qualifications.
- (I) Standard 1.9. The educator shall not make threats of violence against school district employees, school board members, students, or parents of students.
- (J) Standard 1.10. The educator shall be of good moral character and be worthy to instruct or supervise the youth of this state.
- (K) Standard 1.11. The educator shall not intentionally or knowingly misrepresent his or her employment history, criminal history, and/or disciplinary record when applying for subsequent employment.
- (L) Standard 1.12. The educator shall refrain from the illegal use or distribution of controlled substances and/or abuse of prescription drugs and toxic inhalants.
- (M) Standard 1.13. The educator shall not consume alcoholic beverages on school property or during school activities when students are present.
- (2) Ethical Conduct Toward Professional Colleagues.
- (A) Standard 2.1. The educator shall not reveal confidential health or personnel information concerning colleagues unless disclosure serves lawful professional purposes or is required by law.
- (B) Standard 2.2. The educator shall not harm others by knowingly making false statements about a colleague or the school system.
- (C) Standard 2.3. The educator shall adhere to written local school board policies and state and federal laws regarding the hiring, evaluation, and dismissal of personnel.
- (D) Standard 2.4. The educator shall not interfere with a colleague's exercise of political, professional, or citizenship rights and responsibilities.
- (E) Standard 2.5. The educator shall not discriminate against or coerce a colleague on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, age, gender, disability, family status, or sexual orientation.
- (F) Standard 2.6. The educator shall not use coercive means or promise of special treatment in order to influence professional decisions or colleagues.

- (G) Standard 2.7. The educator shall not retaliate against any individual who has filed a complaint with the SBEC or who provides information for a disciplinary investigation or proceeding under this chapter.
- (3) Ethical Conduct Toward Students.
- (A) Standard 3.1. The educator shall not reveal confidential information concerning students unless disclosure serves lawful professional purposes or is required by law.
- (B) Standard 3.2. The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly treat a student or minor in a manner that adversely affects or endangers the learning, physical health, mental health, or safety of the student or minor.
- (C) Standard 3.3. The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly misrepresent facts regarding a student.
- (D) Standard 3.4. The educator shall not exclude a student from participation in a program, deny benefits to a student, or grant an advantage to a student on the basis of race, color, gender, disability, national origin, religion, family status, or sexual orientation.
- (E) Standard 3.5. The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly engage in physical mistreatment, neglect, or abuse of a student or minor.
- (F) Standard 3.6. The educator shall not solicit or engage in sexual conduct or a romantic relationship with a student or minor.
- (G) Standard 3.7. The educator shall not furnish alcohol or illegal/unauthorized drugs to any person under 21 years of age unless the educator is a parent or guardian of that child or knowingly allow any person under 21 years of age unless the educator is a parent or guardian of that child to consume alcohol or illegal/unauthorized drugs in the presence of the educator.
- (H) Standard 3.8. The educator shall maintain appropriate professional educator-student relationships and boundaries based on a reasonably prudent educator standard.
- (I) Standard 3.9. The educator shall refrain from inappropriate communication with a student or minor, including, but not limited to, electronic communication such as cell phone, text messaging, email, instant messaging, blogging, or other social network communication. Factors that may be considered in assessing whether the communication is inappropriate include, but are not limited to:
 - (i) the nature, purpose, timing, and amount of the communication:
 - (ii) the subject matter of the communication;
- (iii) whether the communication was made openly or the educator attempted to conceal the communication;
- (iv) whether the communication could be reasonably interpreted as soliciting sexual contact or a romantic relationship;
 - (v) whether the communication was sexually explicit; and
- (vi) whether the communication involved discussion(s) of the physical or sexual attractiveness or the sexual history, activities, preferences, or fantasies of either the educator or the student.

Source Note: The provisions of this §247.2 adopted to be effective March 1, 1998, 23 TexReg 1022; amended to be effective August 22, 2002, 27 TexReg 7530; amended to be effective December 26, 2010, 35 TexReg 11242

Texas Beginning Teacher Standards

Chapter 149. Commissioner's Rules Concerning Educator Standards Subchapter AA. Teacher Standards

§149.1001. Teacher Standards.

- (a) Purpose. The standards identified in this section are performance standards to be used to inform the training, appraisal, and professional development of teachers.
- (b) Standards.
 - (1) Standard 1--Instructional Planning and Delivery. Teachers demonstrate their understanding of instructional planning and delivery by providing standards-based, data-driven, differentiated instruction that engages students, makes appropriate use of technology, and makes learning relevant for today's learners.
 - (A) Teachers design clear, well organized, sequential lessons that build on students' prior knowledge.
 - (i) Teachers develop lessons that build coherently toward objectives based on course content, curriculum scope and sequence, and expected student outcomes.
 - (ii) Teachers effectively communicate goals, expectations, and objectives to help all students reach high levels of achievement.
 - (iii) Teachers connect students' prior understanding and real-world experiences to new content and contexts, maximizing learning opportunities.
 - (B) Teachers design developmentally appropriate, standards-driven lessons that reflect evidence-based best practices.
 - (i) Teachers plan instruction that is developmentally appropriate, is standards driven, and motivates students to learn.
 - (ii) Teachers use a range of instructional strategies, appropriate to the content area, to make subject matter accessible to all students.
 - (iii) Teachers use and adapt resources, technologies, and standards-aligned instructional materials to promote student success in meeting learning goals.
 - (C) Teachers design lessons to meet the needs of diverse learners, adapting methods when appropriate.
 - (i) Teachers differentiate instruction, aligning methods and techniques to diverse student needs, including acceleration, remediation, and implementation of individual education plans.
 - (ii) Teachers plan student groupings, including pairings and individualized and small-group instruction, to facilitate student learning.
 - (iii) Teachers integrate the use of oral, written, graphic, kinesthetic, and/or tactile methods to teach key concepts.
 - (D) Teachers communicate clearly and accurately and engage students in a manner that encourages students' persistence and best efforts.
 - (i) Teachers ensure that the learning environment features a high degree of student engagement by facilitating discussion and student-centered activities as well as leading direct instruction.
 - (ii) Teachers validate each student's comments and questions, utilizing them to advance learning for all students.
 - (iii) Teachers encourage all students to overcome obstacles and remain persistent in the face of challenges, providing them with support in achieving their goals.
 - (E) Teachers promote complex, higher-order thinking, leading class discussions and activities that provide opportunities for deeper learning.
 - (i) Teachers set high expectations and create challenging learning experiences for students, encouraging them to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to real-world problems.

- (ii) Teachers provide opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving.
- (iii) Teachers incorporate technology that allows students to interact with the curriculum in more significant and effective ways, helping them reach mastery.
- (F) Teachers consistently check for understanding, give immediate feedback, and make lesson adjustments as necessary.
 - (i) Teachers monitor and assess student progress to ensure that their lessons meet students' needs.
 - (ii) Teachers provide immediate feedback to students in order to reinforce their learning and ensure that they understand key concepts.
 - (iii) Teachers adjust content delivery in response to student progress through the use of developmentally appropriate strategies that maximize student engagement.
- (2) Standard 2--Knowledge of Students and Student Learning. Teachers work to ensure high levels of learning, social-emotional development, and achievement outcomes for all students, taking into consideration each student's educational and developmental backgrounds and focusing on each student's needs.
 - (A) Teachers demonstrate the belief that all students have the potential to achieve at high levels and support all students in their pursuit of social-emotional learning and academic success.
 - (i) Teachers purposefully utilize learners' individual strengths as a basis for academic and social-emotional growth.
 - (ii) Teachers create a community of learners in an inclusive environment that views differences in learning and background as educational assets.
 - (iii) Teachers accept responsibility for the growth of all of their students, persisting in their efforts to ensure high levels of growth on the part of each learner.
 - (B) Teachers acquire, analyze, and use background information (familial, cultural, educational, linguistic, and developmental characteristics) to engage students in learning.
 - (i) Teachers connect learning, content, and expectations to students' prior knowledge, life experiences, and interests in meaningful contexts.
 - (ii) Teachers understand the unique qualities of students with exceptional needs, including disabilities and giftedness, and know how to effectively address these needs through instructional strategies and resources.
 - (iii) Teachers understand the role of language and culture in learning and know how to modify their practices to support language acquisition so that language is comprehensible and instruction is fully accessible.
 - (C) Teachers facilitate each student's learning by employing evidence-based practices and concepts related to learning and social-emotional development.
 - (i) Teachers understand how learning occurs and how learners develop, construct meaning, and acquire knowledge and skills.
 - (ii) Teachers identify readiness for learning and understand how development in one area may affect students' performance in other areas.
 - (iii) Teachers apply evidence-based strategies to address individual student learning needs and differences, adjust their instruction, and support the learning needs of each student.
- (3) Standard 3--Content Knowledge and Expertise. Teachers exhibit a comprehensive understanding of their content, discipline, and related pedagogy as demonstrated through the quality of the design and execution of lessons and their ability to match objectives and activities to relevant state standards.
 - (A) Teachers understand the major concepts, key themes, multiple perspectives, assumptions, processes of inquiry, structure, and real-world applications of their grade-level and subject-area content.

- (i) Teachers have expertise in how their content vertically and horizontally aligns with the grade-level/subject-area continuum, leading to an integrated curriculum across grade levels and content areas.
- (ii) Teachers identify gaps in students' knowledge of subject matter and communicate with their leaders and colleagues to ensure that these gaps are adequately addressed across grade levels and subject areas.
- (iii) Teachers keep current with developments, new content, new approaches, and changing methods of instructional delivery within their discipline.
- (B) Teachers design and execute quality lessons that are consistent with the concepts of their specific discipline, are aligned to state standards, and demonstrate their content expertise.
 - (i) Teachers organize curriculum to facilitate student understanding of the subject matter.
 - (ii) Teachers understand, actively anticipate, and adapt instruction to address common misunderstandings and preconceptions.
 - (iii) Teachers promote literacy and the academic language within the discipline and make discipline-specific language accessible to all learners.
- (C) Teachers demonstrate content-specific pedagogy that meets the needs of diverse learners, utilizing engaging instructional materials to connect prior content knowledge to new learning.
 - (i) Teachers teach both the key content knowledge and the key skills of the discipline.
 - (ii) Teachers make appropriate and authentic connections across disciplines, subjects, and students' real-world experiences.
- (4) Standard 4--Learning Environment. Teachers interact with students in respectful ways at all times, maintaining a physically and emotionally safe, supportive learning environment that is characterized by efficient and effective routines, clear expectations for student behavior, and organization that maximizes student learning.
 - (A) Teachers create a mutually respectful, collaborative, and safe community of learners by using knowledge of students' development and backgrounds.
 - (i) Teachers embrace students' backgrounds and experiences as an asset in their learning environment.
 - (ii) Teachers maintain and facilitate respectful, supportive, positive, and productive interactions with and among students.
 - (iii) Teachers establish and sustain learning environments that are developmentally appropriate and respond to students' needs, strengths, and personal experiences.
 - (B) Teachers organize their classrooms in a safe and accessible manner that maximizes learning.
 - (i) Teachers arrange the physical environment to maximize student learning and to ensure that all students have access to resources.
 - (ii) Teachers create a physical classroom set-up that is flexible and accommodates the different learning needs of students.
 - (C) Teachers establish, implement, and communicate consistent routines for effective classroom management, including clear expectations for student behavior.
 - (i) Teachers implement behavior management systems to maintain an environment where all students can learn effectively.
 - (ii) Teachers maintain a strong culture of individual and group accountability for class expectations.
 - (iii) Teachers cultivate student ownership in developing classroom culture and norms
 - (D) Teachers lead and maintain classrooms where students are actively engaged in learning as indicated by their level of motivation and on-task behavior.

- (i) Teachers maintain a culture that is based on high expectations for student performance and encourages students to be self-motivated, taking responsibility for their own learning.
- (ii) Teachers maximize instructional time, including managing transitions.
- (iii) Teachers manage and facilitate groupings in order to maximize student collaboration, participation, and achievement.
- (iv) Teachers communicate regularly, clearly, and appropriately with parents and families about student progress, providing detailed and constructive feedback and partnering with families in furthering their students' achievement goals.
- (5) Standard 5--Data-Driven Practice. Teachers use formal and informal methods to assess student growth aligned to instructional goals and course objectives and regularly review and analyze multiple sources of data to measure student progress and adjust instructional strategies and content delivery as needed.
 - (A) Teachers implement both formal and informal methods of measuring student progress.
 - (i) Teachers gauge student progress and ensure student mastery of content knowledge and skills by providing assessments aligned to instructional objectives and outcomes that are accurate measures of student learning.
 - (ii) Teachers vary methods of assessing learning to accommodate students' learning needs, linguistic differences, and/or varying levels of background knowledge.
 - (B) Teachers set individual and group learning goals for students by using preliminary data and communicate these goals with students and families to ensure mutual understanding of expectations.
 - (i) Teachers develop learning plans and set academic as well as social-emotional learning goals for each student in response to previous outcomes from formal and informal assessments.
 - (ii) Teachers involve all students in self-assessment, goal setting, and monitoring progress.
 - (iii) Teachers communicate with students and families regularly about the importance of collecting data and monitoring progress of student outcomes, sharing timely and comprehensible feedback so they understand students' goals and progress.
 - (C) Teachers regularly collect, review, and analyze data to monitor student progress.
 - (i) Teachers analyze and review data in a timely, thorough, accurate, and appropriate manner, both individually and with colleagues, to monitor student learning.
 - (ii) Teachers combine results from different measures to develop a holistic picture of students' strengths and learning needs.
 - (D) Teachers utilize the data they collect and analyze to inform their instructional strategies and adjust short- and long-term plans accordingly.
 - (i) Teachers design instruction, change strategies, and differentiate their teaching practices to improve student learning based on assessment outcomes.
 - (ii) Teachers regularly compare their curriculum scope and sequence with student data to ensure they are on track and make adjustments as needed.
- (6) Standard 6--Professional Practices and Responsibilities. Teachers consistently hold themselves to a high standard for individual development, pursue leadership opportunities, collaborate with other educational professionals, communicate regularly with stakeholders, maintain professional relationships, comply with all campus and school district policies, and conduct themselves ethically and with integrity.
 - (A) Teachers reflect on their teaching practice to improve their instructional effectiveness and engage in continuous professional learning to gain knowledge and skills and refine professional judgment.

- (i) Teachers reflect on their own strengths and professional learning needs, using this information to develop action plans for improvement.
- (ii) Teachers establish and strive to achieve professional goals to strengthen their instructional effectiveness and better meet students' needs.
- (iii) Teachers engage in relevant, targeted professional learning opportunities that align with their professional growth goals and their students' academic and social-emotional needs.
- (B) Teachers collaborate with their colleagues, are self-aware in their interpersonal interactions, and are open to constructive feedback from peers and administrators.
 - (i) Teachers seek out feedback from supervisors, coaches, and peers and take advantage of opportunities for job-embedded professional development.
 - (ii) Teachers actively participate in professional learning communities organized to improve instructional practices and student learning.
- (C) Teachers seek out opportunities to lead students, other educators, and community members within and beyond their classrooms.
 - (i) Teachers clearly communicate the mission, vision, and goals of the school to students, colleagues, parents and families, and other community members.
 - (ii) Teachers seek to lead other adults on campus through professional learning communities, grade- or subject-level team leadership, committee membership, or other opportunities.
- (D) Teachers model ethical and respectful behavior and demonstrate integrity in all situations.
 - (i) Teachers adhere to the educators' code of ethics in §247.2 of this title (relating to Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators), including following policies and procedures at their specific school placement(s).
 - (ii) Teachers communicate consistently, clearly, and respectfully with all members of the campus community, including students, parents and families, colleagues, administrators, and staff.
 - (iii) Teachers serve as advocates for their students, focusing attention on students' needs and concerns and maintaining thorough and accurate student records

Statutory Authority: The provisions of this §149.1001 issued under the Texas Education Code, §21.351. Source: The provisions of this §149.1001 adopted to be effective June 30, 2014, 39 TexReg 4955.